

# Transforming Urban Mobility in India using Micro-Mobility Platform





# DRIVING SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY

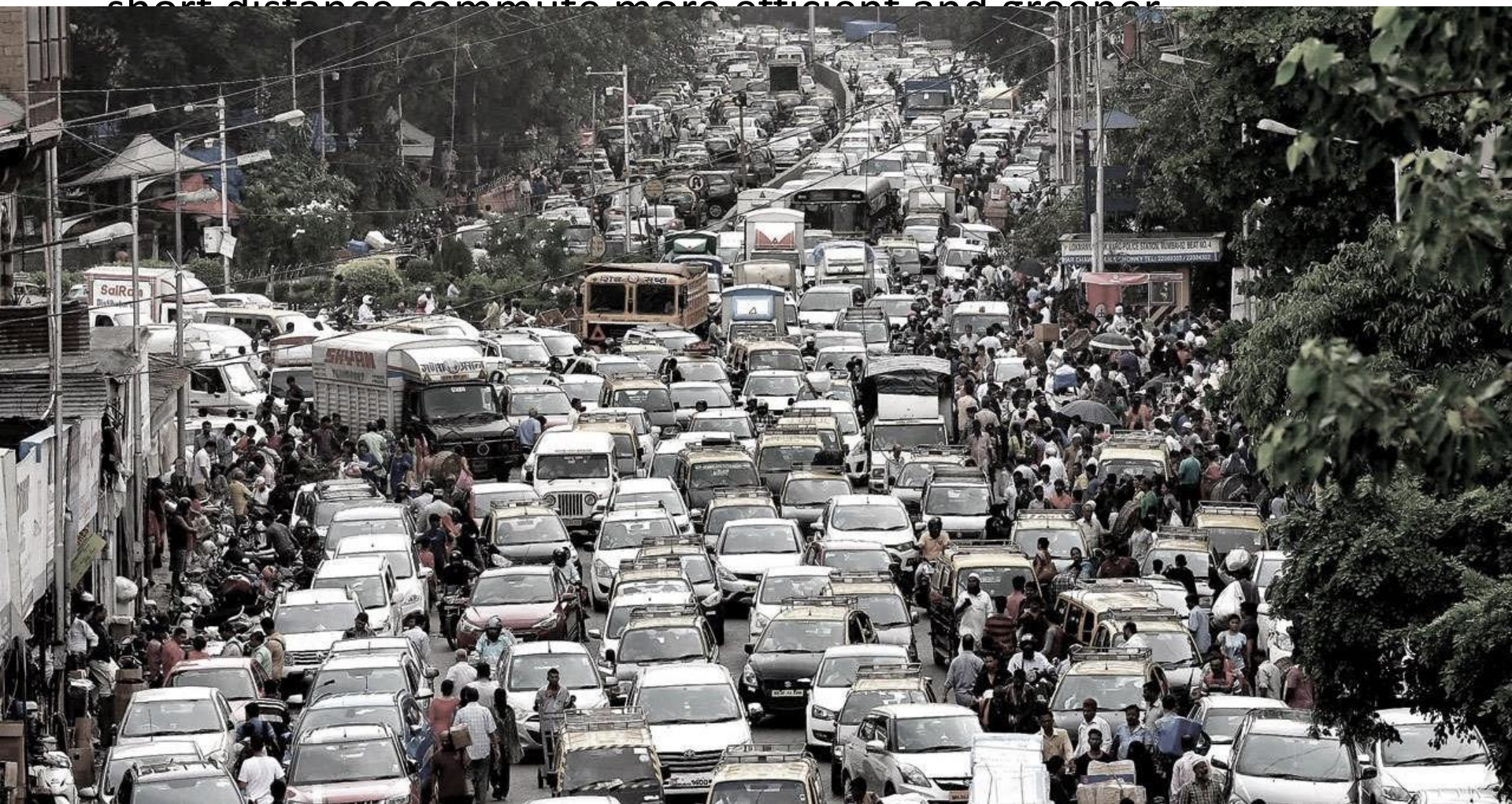
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## SOLVING FOR TRAFFIC CONGESTION

Average speed of our big cities during office hours has reduced below 6 kmph. This is due to inefficient use of personal vehicles or cabs. 65% of the trips are below 5 km which can be made efficient by using shared micro-mobility as a service. Yulu wants to make short distance commute more efficient and greener.

## MAKING OUR CITIES BREATHABLE

14 out of 20 most polluted cities in the world belong to India. It has been affecting the well-being of every individual. One-third of this pollution is caused by vehicles, we can solve it by using clean modes of commute.





# Growing 2-W preference & lowering battery cost- a window of Opportunity

Exhibit 4: Changes in vehicle ownership with age (Age Group vs Vehicle Ownership)

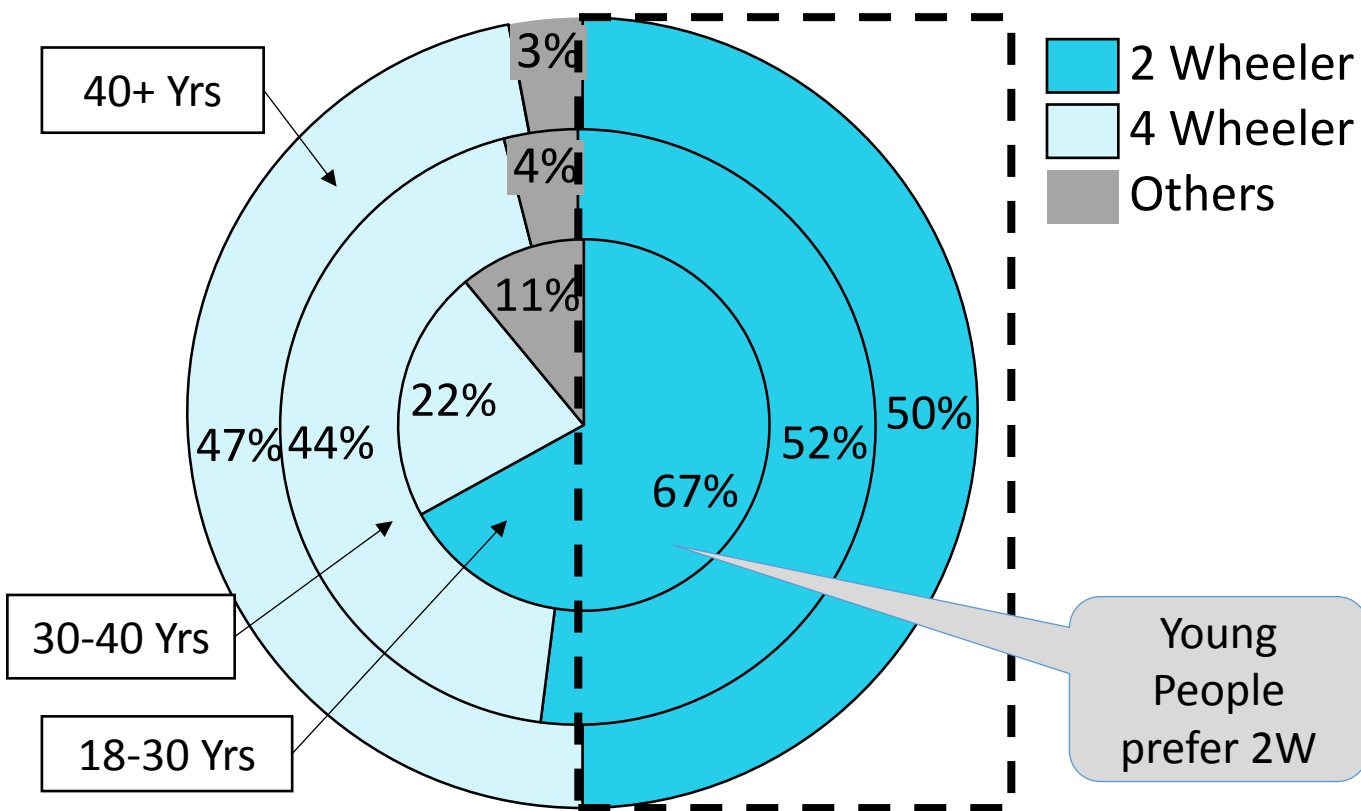


Exhibit 5: Ownership Vs Preferred Transport Mode (Comparison between vehicle ownership and preferred mode of transport)

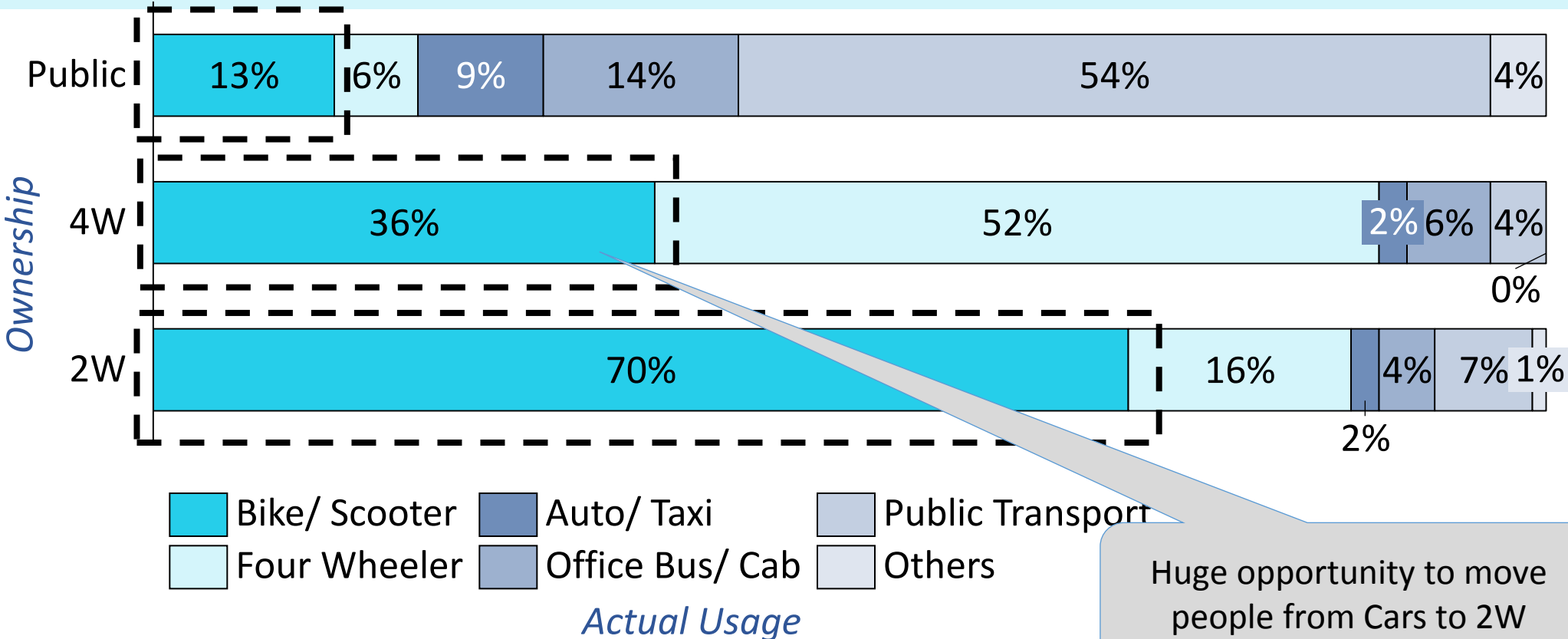


Exhibit 6: Used cases

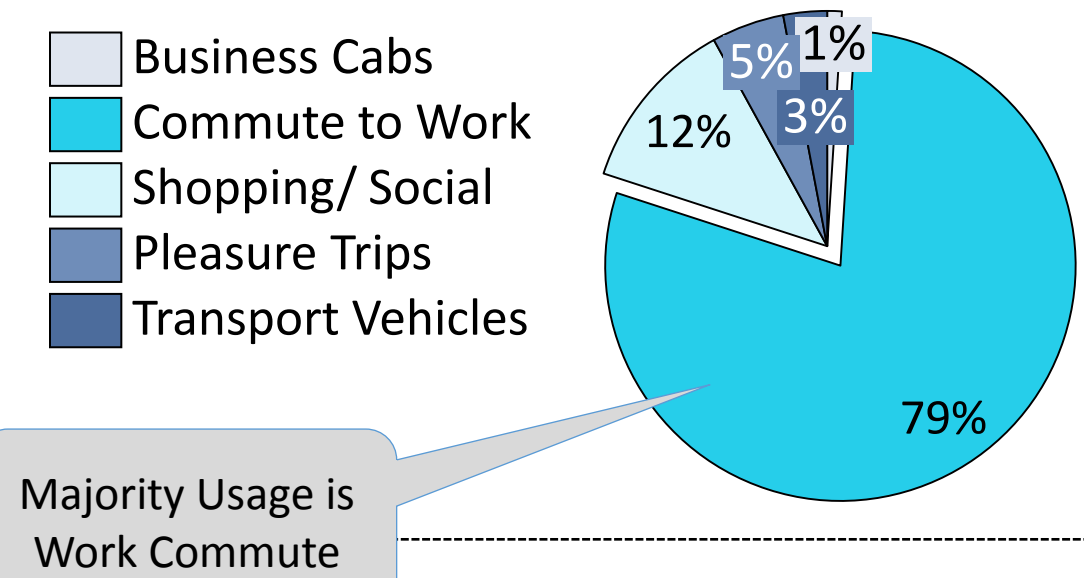
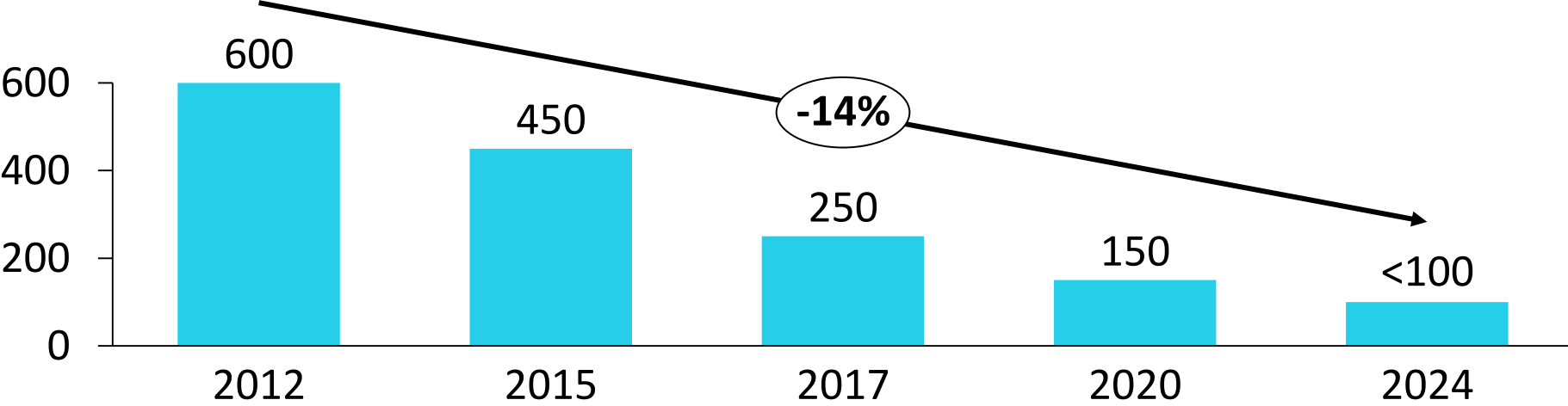


Exhibit 7: Li battery costs per kWh (USD)





# Urban Commute

This is how people in big cities can move efficiently

72% of Ahmedabad vehicles are two-wheelers



0 – 5 Km

60% Trips

## Micro Mobility

Low speed, small sized vehicles designed for single passenger and sharing usage model. These vehicles are human or electric powered.

Bikes & Scooters



5 – 15 Km

25% Trips

## Medium Distance

Ride Hailing running on dedicated road corridors in Shared Mode. Augmented by micro-mobility for first or last 1 Km.

Ride Hailing Cabs



> 15 Km

15% Trips

## Long Distance

Public or Chartered Buses, Metro trains, Sub-Urban Railways. Augmented by micro-mobility for first and last mile.

Public Transportation



# YULU MIRACLE



Yulu Miracle is one of the most advanced shared micro-mobility vehicles

Battery – Li Ion (swappable, 5 Kg weight) Range per charge – 65 – 70 km

Max Speed – 25 kmph  
Overall Weight – 43 Kg  
Legal Status – Treated as bicycle, doesn't require helmet, license, registration plate

Assembled in



Our Partner is a leading 2 W Manufacturer in India



Long Term Plan  
Co-Designed by Yulu  
Manufactured in India





# *Challenges and Issues for Micro-Mobility..*





# Ecosystem Development: Grounds Up

## ASSET HEAVY/OPERATION BURN

Self financing

Weak Unit economics

No VGF, Subsidy, Financing schemes

## UNREASONABLE SPACE RENTALS

Compete for space with other subsidized mode

No preferential access for NMT

## MISSING NODAL AGENCY

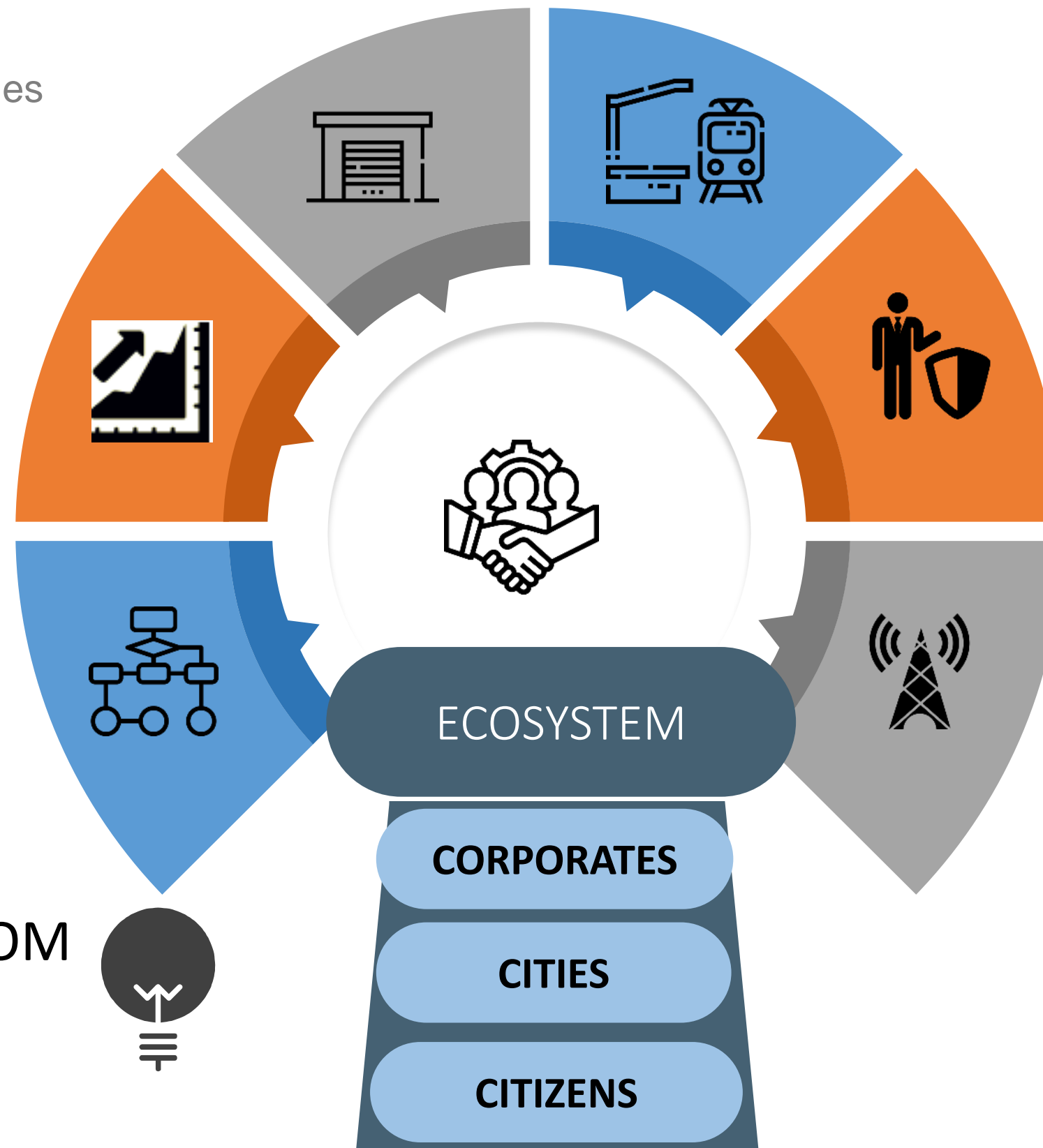
Onboarding multiple stakeholders

Missing guidelines

Solving all problems on our own



FIGHTING EVERY BATTLE FROM  
*DESIGN TO DISPOSAL*



## DENSE NETWORK OF STATIONS

Available-Affordable-Accessible

Lack of infrastucture

## BEHAVIOR CHANGE

From Ownership to Sharing

Awareness: Keyless, QR Code, Digital, Aadhar, Range, Geo Fence

## FUTURE TECHNOLOGY ANXIETY

Fast paced development

Minimum time to test and stabilise

Future technology promising only when we utilize the current one





# Operational Challenges: Ever evolving puzzle

Technology  
driven yet  
human  
intensive



1



BATTERY SWAPPING

Decentralised charging  
infrastructure  
Optimum distances for  
Swapping

2



SKILLING & CAPACITY  
BUILDING

From Eager to learn  
individual to well trained  
resource in 4 weeks

3



RELOCATION &  
REBALANCING

AL/ML for demand supply  
match

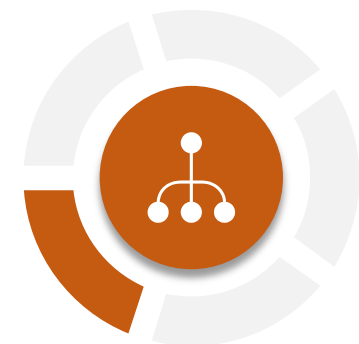
4



REPAIR &  
MAINTENANCE

On ground repair  
Minimum TAT & cost  
Heavy wear and tear

5



OPERATION HEAVY

Round the clock operations  
False alarms, Noise





# BATTERY CHARGING



## Challenges

Challenges



AMBIENT  
CONDITIONS



BATTERY  
TECHNOLOGY



CHARGING  
INFRASTRUCTURE



HANDLING &  
MAINTENANCE

## CHALLENGES

**AMBIENT CONDITIONS**– Tough weather conditions mainly hot and humid,

**BATTERY TECHNOLOGY**– Cylindrical/Prismatic/Pouch, Swap Vs Fast

**HANDLING & MAINTENANCE**– Replicating Safe charging infra, Training, Logistics,

**CHARGING INFRASTRUCTURE**– uneven power supply, non existent infra, Renewable integration

## INNOVATIONS

**DECENTRALISED CHARGING**– Distributed and Optimally placed

**SECOND LIFE APPLICATIONS**– Telecom towers, Community housing etc

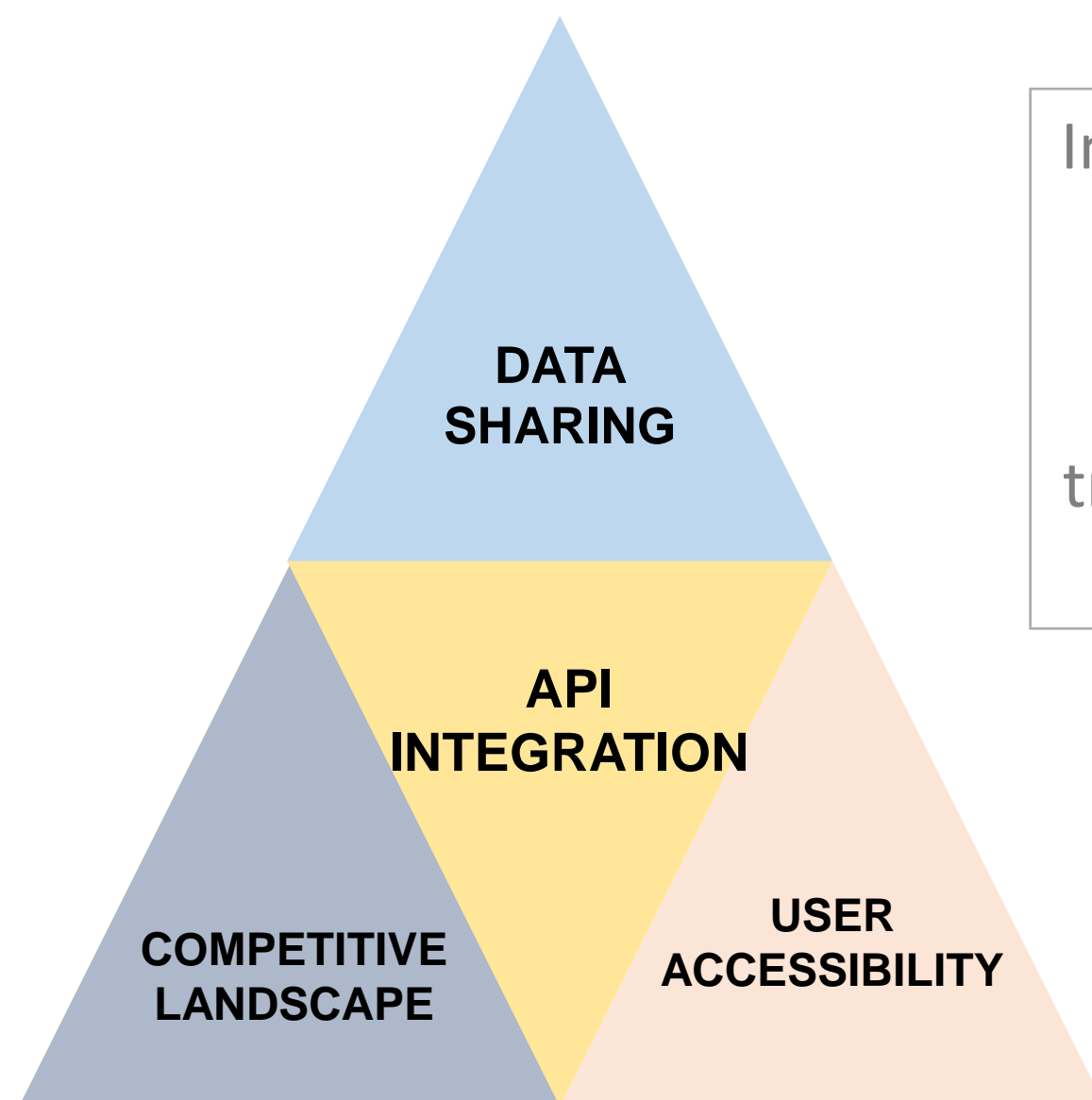
**SMART BMS**– Interoperability, Indigenous, Smart charging



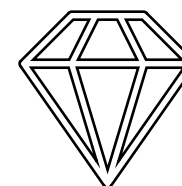




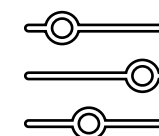
# MULTI MODAL INTEGRATION: CHALLENGES



Integration can happen effectively only when both sides trust each other and be transparent with usage sharing



**NO PREFERRED PARKING**  
PBS has been an afterthought for all existing metro



**EXPECTATIONS FOR SUBSIDISED TARIFFS**  
**Not Sustainable** without VGF/Subsidy



**USAGE DATA SHARING: WITHOUT PURPOSE**  
No clear roadmap for data utilisation, leakage to competition



**API INTEGRATION**  
More theory than practice, Opaque





## PHYSICAL ABUSE



### THEFT

- Unmanned stations
- Euphoria/Curiosity
- Minors are the troublemakers
- Secondary markets for spares



### VANDALISM

- No support framework from Authorities
- Auto Unions/Rage
- Damage similar to public property



### MISUSE

- Irresponsible usage
- Exploiting lack of direct laws for NMT
- Parents risking the kids safety
- Parking space hijack



MICRO-MOBILITY PLATFORM FOR INDIA



# Contact Us

Would love to hear back



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